

1 of 1

[Get it @ Carleton](#) |  | [View at Publisher](#) | [Export](#) | [Download](#) | [More...](#)

## Modeling and Simulation of Computer Networks and Systems: Methodologies and Applications

April 22, 2015, Pages 465-484

### Simulating wireless and mobile systems: The Integration of DEUS and Ns-3. The Integration of DEUS and Ns-3. ( Book Chapter)

Amoretti, M., Picone, M., Zanichelli, F., Ferrari, G.

Università degli Studi di Parma, Parma, Italy

#### Abstract

[View references \(32\)](#)

Wireless and mobile experiments in the real world are not easily or accurately repeatable, reducing the usefulness of such experiments for validation. Most challenges are due to the complications and subtleties of physical movement and wireless propagation, making the system highly variable. Moreover, mobile and distributed applications are characterized by decentralized goals and control, with high levels of concurrency and asynchronous interaction. For the qualitative and quantitative analysis of such systems, discrete event modeling and simulation-in which time jumps from event to event-are usually adopted. Widely known discrete event simulation tools, such as ns-2, ns-3, and OMNeT++, are highly specialized in communication networks. As they are not general-purpose, they can hardly support the analysis of large-scale distributed applications. Conversely, general-purpose tools like DEUS and CD++ are not provided with sound, highly recognized packages for the simulation of networking aspects. To fill the gaps between the two families of discrete event simulators, a co-simulation (co-operative simulation) approach may be very efficient. In this chapter, we review the existing approaches for co-simulation of wireless and mobile systems. We then focus on a recently adopted co-simulation approach, allowing individual components to be simulated by different simulation tools, exchanging information in a collaborative manner. In particular, DEUS (which is application-level oriented, Java-based, and characterized by ease of use and flexibility) is integrated with ns-3 (which is generally known as a highly reliable and complete open-source C++ tool for the discrete event simulation of Internet systems). We then propose a specific application, where ns-3's LTE-EPC package supports the DEUS-based simulation of a peer-to-peer overlay scheme called Distributed Geographic Table (DGT), which allows mobile nodes to efficiently share information without centralized control. © 2015 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

#### Author keywords

Co-simulation; DEUS; DGT; LTE; Mobile systems; Ns-3; Peer-to-peer

ISBN: 978-012801158-4; 978-012800887-4 Source Type: Book Original language: English

DOI: 10.1016/B978-0-12-800887-4.00016-X Document Type: Book Chapter

Publisher: Elsevier Inc.

#### References (32)

[View in search results format](#)
 Page  Export |  Print |  E-mail |  Create bibliography

 Gershenson, C., Heylighen, F.

1

(2005) *Managing organizational complexity: philosophy, theory and application*. Cited 15 times. Information Age Publishing, Chapter 3, K. Richardson (Ed.)

 Zeigler, B.P., Praehofer, H., Kim, T.G.

2

(2000) *Theory of modeling and simulation*. Cited 2031 times. Academic Press, 2nd ed.

#### Chapters in this Book

[View Scopus record for this book](#)

31 Chapters found in Scopus

[Wireless and mobile technologies and protocols and their performance evaluation](#)
[Preface](#)
[Network planning and designing](#)
[Rate adaptation algorithms for reliable multicast transmissions in wireless LANs](#)
[Simulation techniques for evaluating energy-efficient heuristics for backbone optical networks](#)
[Wireless cognitive network technologies and protocols](#)
[Generating realistic workload for web performance studies](#)

#### Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert](#)
[Set citation feed](#)

#### Related documents

**Co-simulation of wireless networked control systems over mobile ad hoc network using SIMULINK and OPNET**

Hasan, M.S. , Yu, H. , Carrington, A. (2009) IET Communications

**Co-simulation platforms for co-design of networked control systems: An overview**

Li, W. , Zhang, X. , Li, H. (2014) Control Engineering Practice

**Simulation of distributed wireless networked control systems over MANET using OPNET**

Hasan, M.S. , Yu, H. , Griffiths, A. (2007) 2007 IEEE International Conference on Networking, Sensing and Control, ICNSC'07

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

[Authors](#)
[Keywords](#)

- Wainer, G.  
3 **CD++: A toolkit to develop DEVS models**  
(2002) *Software - Practice and Experience*, 32 (13), pp. 1261-1306. Cited 114 times.  
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1002/\(ISSN\)1097-024X](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1002/(ISSN)1097-024X)  
doi: 10.1002/spe.482  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
  
- Varga, A., Hornig, R.  
4  
(2008) *First international conference on simulation tools and techniques for communications networks and systems (SIMUTools 2008)*, Marseille, France, Mar.
  
- Amoretti, M., Agosti, M., Zanichelli, F.  
5  
(2009) *2nd ICST/ACM International conference on simulation tools and techniques (SIMUTools 2009)*  
Roma, Italy; March
  
- (2014)  
6 NS-3 Consortium. ns-3. Official website.  
<http://www.nsnam.org>
  
- (2014) *University of Luxembourg*.  
7 The OVNIS platform.  
<http://ovnis.gforge.uni.lu>
  
- Behrisch, M., Bieker, L., Erdmann, J., Krajzewicz, D.  
8  
(2011) *Third international conference on advances in system simulation*, pp. 63-68. Cited 253 times.  
Barcelona, Spain; October
  
- Ārzén, K.E., Cervin, A.  
9  
(2005) *presented at the 16th IFAC World Congress*. Cited 3 times.  
Prague, Czech Republic
  
- Colandairaj, J., Irwin, G.W., Scanlon, W.G.  
10  
(2006)  
Glasgow, UK
  
- Colandairaj, J., Irwin, G.W., Scanlon, W.G.  
11  
(2005) *in 16th IFAC world congress*  
Prague, Czech Republic;
  
- Chen, Z., Liu, L., Zhang, J.  
12 **Observer based networked control systems with network-induced time delay**  
(2004) *Conference Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*, 4, pp. 3333-3337. Cited 11 times.  
ISBN: 0780385667  
doi: 10.1109/ICSMC.2004.1400856  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)

- Liu, G.P., Rees, D., Chai, S.C.  
13  
(2005) *International conference on networking, sensing and control, Arizona, USA*, pp. 336-341.
  
- 14  
(2005) *16th IFAC world congress, Prague, Czech Republic*  
Yang Y, Wang Y, Yang SH.
  
- Cervin, A., Henriksson, D., Lincoln, B., Eker, J., Årzén, K.-E.  
15  
**How does control timing affect performance?**  
(2003) *IEEE Control Systems Magazine*, 23 (3), pp. 16-30. [Cited 248 times](#).  
doi: 10.1109/MCS.2003.1200240  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
  
- Andersson, M., Henriksson, D., Cervin, A., Årzén, K.-E.  
16  
**Simulation of wireless networked control systems**  
(2005) *Proceedings of the 44th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, and the European Control Conference, CDC-ECC '05, 2005*, art. no. 1582201, pp. 476-481. [Cited 39 times](#).  
ISBN: 0780395689; 978-078039568-8  
doi: 10.1109/CDC.2005.1582201  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
  
- Al-Hammouri, A., Liberatore, V., Al-Omari, H., Al-Qudah, Z., Branicky, M.S., Agrawal, D.  
17  
**Demo abstract: A co-simulation platform for actuator networks**  
(2007) *SenSys'07 - Proceedings of the 5th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems*, pp. 383-384. [Cited 14 times](#).  
ISBN: 978-159593763-6  
doi: 10.1145/1322263.1322306  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
  
- Hasan, M.S., Yu, H., Griffiths, A., Yang, T.C.  
18  
(2007) *13th international conference on automation and computing*, pp. 237-242. [Cited 6 times](#).  
Stafford, UK
  
- Hasan, M.S., Yu, H., Carrington, A., Yang, T.C.  
19  
**Co-simulation of wireless networked control systems over mobile ad hoc network using SIMULINK and OPNET**  
(2009) *IET Communications*, 3 (8), pp. 1297-1310. [Cited 28 times](#).  
doi: 10.1049/iet-com.2008.0536  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
  
- Leclerc, T., Siebert, J., Chevrier, V., Ciarletta, L., Festor, O.  
20  
(2010) *Seventh international ICST conference on mobile and ubiquitous systems - mobiquitous 2010*.  
Sydney, Australia
  
- Gorgen, D., Frey, H., Hiedels, C.  
21  
(2007) , pp. 163-176.  
ANSS '07 , USA.
  
- (2015) *Deus: a simple tool for complex simulations*.  
22  
Official website.  
<https://code.google.com/p/deus/>

- Montresor, A., Jelasity, M.  
23  
(2009) *Ninth IEEE international conference on Peer-to-Peer (P2P'09)*  
Seattle, WA, USA; September
- Brambilla, G., Grazioli, A., Picone, M., Zanichelli, F., Amoretti, M.  
24  
(2014)  
in *PerCom 2014, WiP Session*, Budapest, Hungary, March
- Riley, G.  
25  
(2003) *Winter simulation conference*  
New Orleans, Louisiana, USA; Dec.
- Baldo, N., Requena-Esteso, M., Nin-Guerreo, J., Miozzo, M.  
26  
(2012) *fifth ICST/ACM international conference on simulation tools and techniques (SIMUTools 2009)*  
Sirmione, Italy; Mar
- Nagate, A., Hoshino, K., Mikami, M., Fujii, T.  
27 **A field trial of multi-cell cooperative transmission over LTE system**  
(2011) *IEEE International Conference on Communications*, art. no. 5962491.  
ISBN: 978-161284233-2  
doi: 10.1109/icc.2011.5962491  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
- Papoulis, A.  
28 (1991) *Probability, random variables, and stochastic processes*. Cited 13718 times.  
McGraw Hill, 3rd ed.
- Picone, M., Amoretti, M., Zanichelli, F.  
29 **Proactive neighbor localization based on distributed geographic table**  
(2011) *International Journal of Pervasive Computing and Communications*, 7 (3), pp. 240-263. Cited 6 times.  
doi: 10.1108/17427371111173022  
[Get it @ Carleton](#) [View at Publisher](#)
- Picone, M., Amoretti, M., Zanichelli, F.  
30 (2011) *Fifth IEEE workshop on user mobility and vehicular networks*  
Bonn, Germany; Oct.
- 31 (2015)  
Demo videos.  
<http://dsg.ce.unipr.it/?q=node/38#media>
- Amoretti, M., Picone, M., Zanichelli, F., Ferrari, G.  
32 (2013) *Proceedings published by IEEE*.  
Helsinki, Finland; July

Amoretti, M.; Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy

**About Scopus**

[What is Scopus](#)  
[Content coverage](#)  
[Scopus Blog](#)  
[Scopus API](#)

**Language**

[日本語に切り替える](#)  
[切换到简体中文](#)  
[切换到繁體中文](#)

**Customer Service**

[Help and Contact](#)  
[Live Chat](#)

**About**

[Elsevier](#)  
[Terms and Conditions](#)  
[Privacy Policy](#)



Copyright © 2015 [Elsevier B.V.](#) All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.  
Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies](#) page.