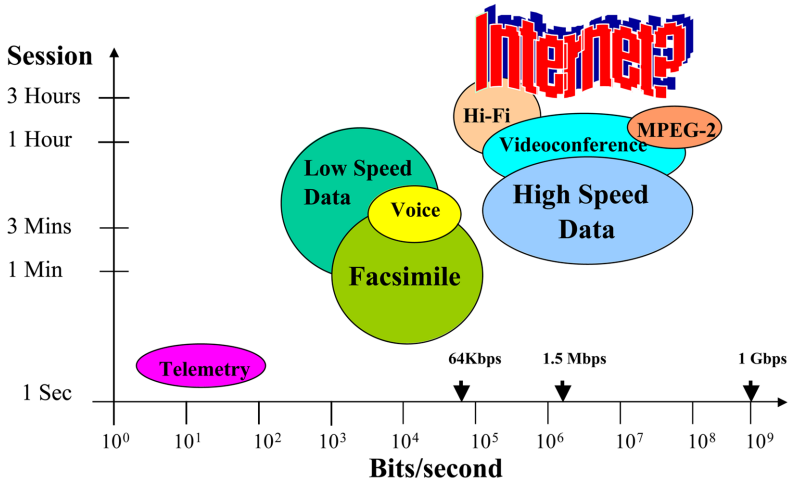

Figure I.1 Characteristics per service.

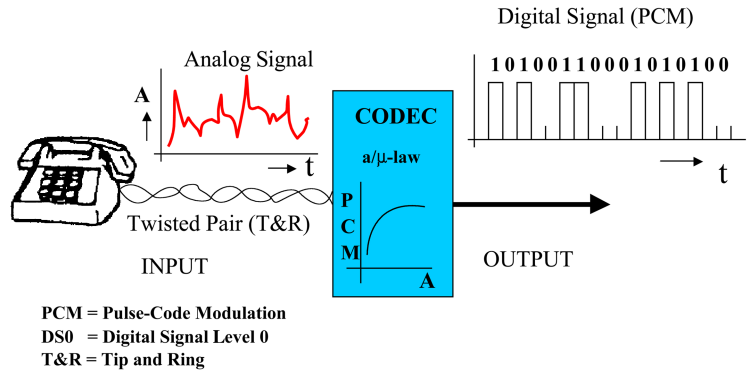

Figure 1.1 Analog to PCM.

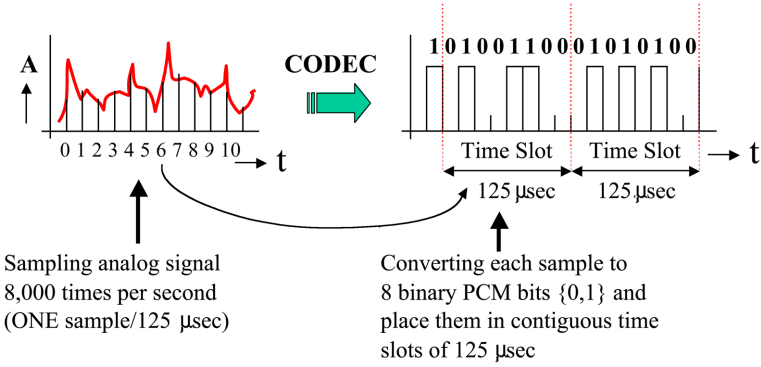

Figure 1.2 DS0 rate.

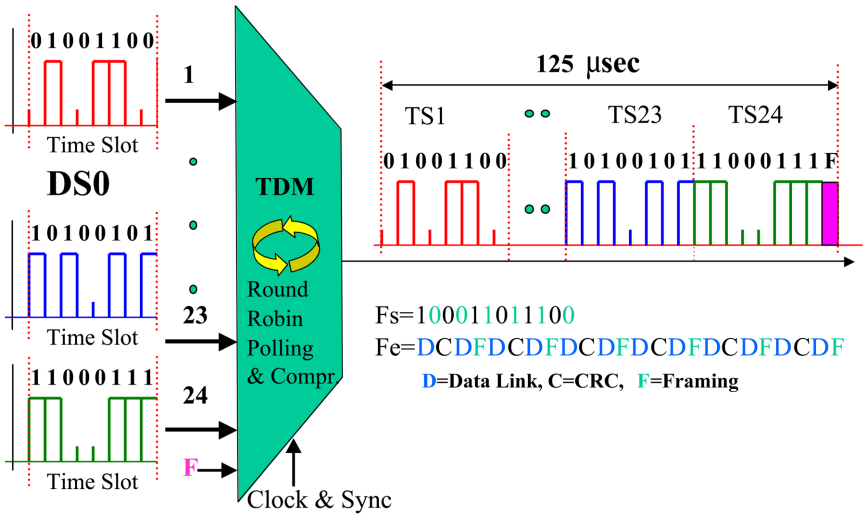

Figure 1.3 DS1 rate—M1 Mux.

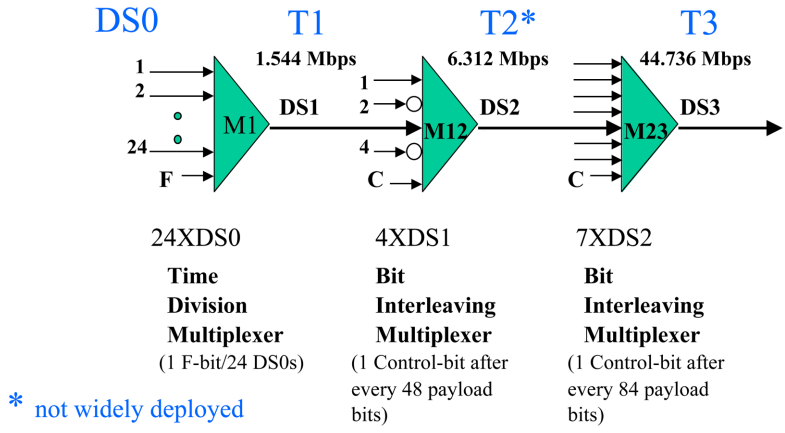

Figure 2.1 T-carrier hierarchy.

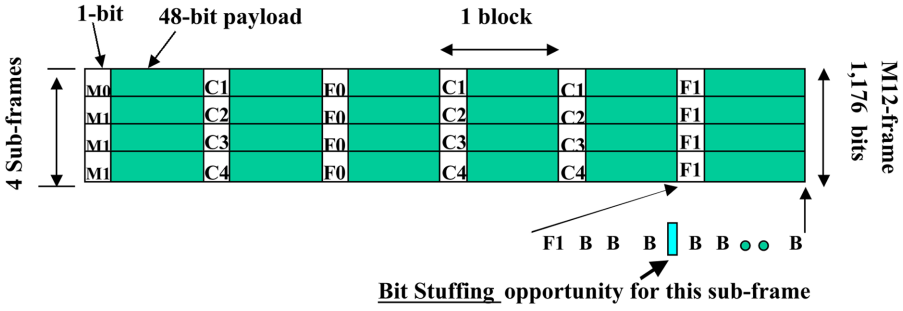

Figure 2.2 DS2 frame (6.312 Mbps).

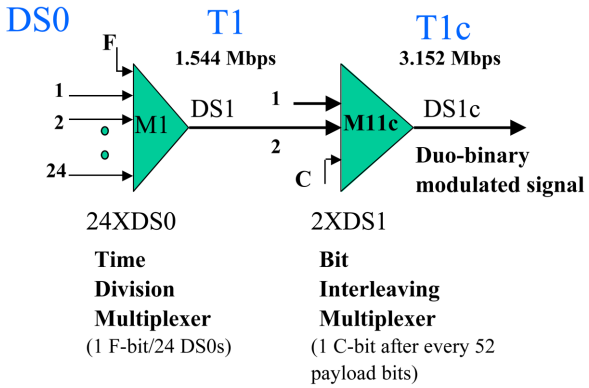

Figure 2.3 T-carrier hierarchy.

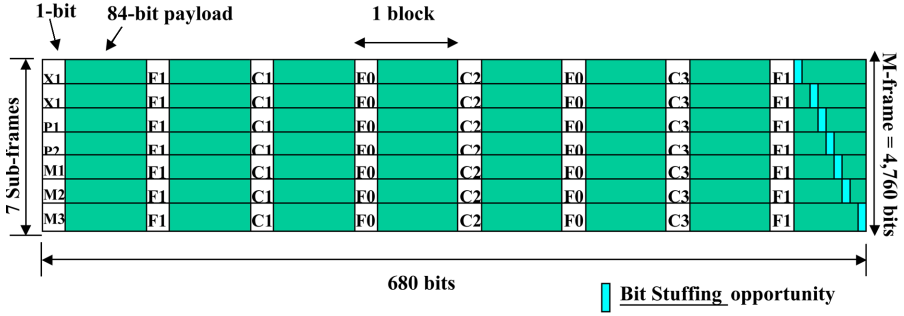

Figure 2.4 DS3 frame definition (44.736 Mbps).

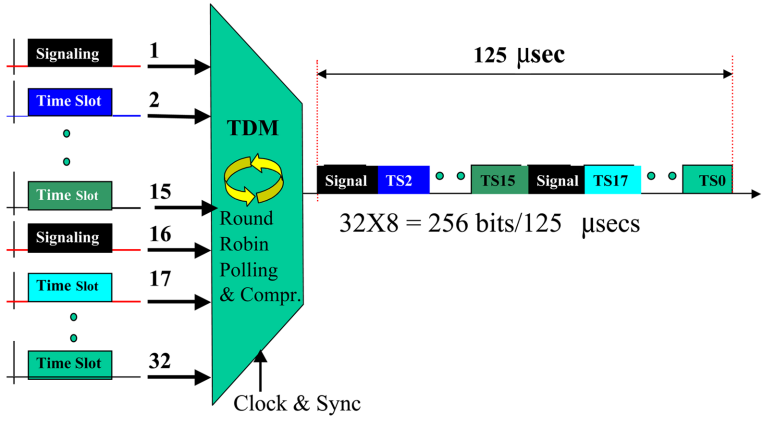

Figure 2.5 E1 rate (2.048 Mbps).

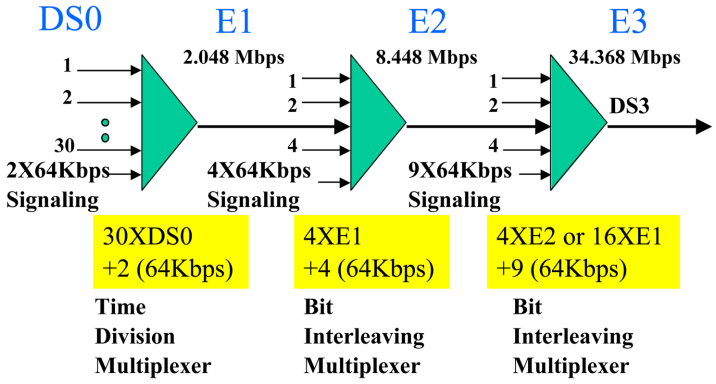

Figure 2.6 European hierarchy.