## **CARLETON UNIVERSITY**

## **Department of Systems and Computer Engineering**

SYSC 4600 - Digital Communications - Quiz 3 - Fall 2015

Professor H. Yanikomeroglu 23 November 2015 100 pts, 20 mins

Name: Student #: E-mail:

## Q1 [35 pts] – Transmission Rate

It was discussed in the lectures that the peak data rate,  $R_{max}$ , can be calculated as

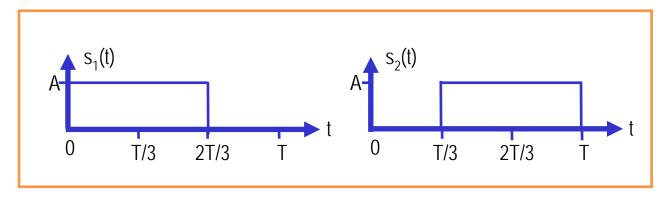
 $R_{max} = n W \log_2(1+SNR)$  [b/s], where

- $n = \min(n_{tx}, n_{rx})$ , where  $n_{tx}$  and  $n_{rx}$  denote the number of antennas at the transmitter and the receiver, respectively (n is often referred to as the MIMO gain),
- log<sub>2</sub>(1+SNR): spectral efficiency [b/s/Hz],
- W: bandwidth [Hz].

Consider a wireless link in which SNR = 20 dB and the target peak rate is  $R_{max} = 10$  Mb/s. The access point has 2 antennas. Suggest appropriate values for

- i) the number of antennas at the mobile device,
- ii) the bandwidth, and
- iii) the spectral efficiency.

## Q2 [65 pts] – Signal Space Analysis



Consider the above binary transmission system in which "1" is represented by  $s_1(t)$  and "0" by  $s_2(t)$ .

- a) Find the dimension of the signal space.
- b) Obtain the basis functions and sketch them.
- c) Write  $s_1(t)$  and  $s_2(t)$  as a linear combination of the basis functions.

(additional space for Q2)